## Man-made burst noise

Middleton described a noise signal with

- AWGN and
- bursty man-made components,

PDF of noise voltage  $\zeta$  is (infinite sum of Gaussian pdf's)

$$f_{\rm Z}(\zeta) = e^{-A} \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{A^m}{m! \sqrt{2\pi \frac{m\bar{p}_m}{A}}} \exp\left\{-\frac{\zeta A^2}{2m\bar{p}_m}\right\},$$

where

A is the impulsive index (0.01 < A < 0.5)

 $\bar{p}_m$  the mean man-made noise power (10 to 30 dB above the AWGN).

## Man-made noise power

Noise power is useful to compute outage probabilities

PDF of power

$$f_{p_m}(p) = e^{-A} \left[ \delta(p) + \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{A^m}{m!} \frac{A}{m\overline{p}_m} \exp \left\{ -\frac{Ap}{m\overline{p}_m} \right\} \right]$$

## Total noise

AWGN and man-made noise

- are independent
- add incoherently

The Laplace image of the AWGN plus burst-noise power is

$$\mathcal{Q}\left\{f_{p_n}\otimes f_{p_m},s\right\} = e^{-s\overline{p}_n}e^{-A}\left[1 + \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{A^m}{m!} \frac{1}{1+s\frac{m\overline{p}_m}{A}}\right].$$